

HB1295 • Virginia

Law enforcement; artificial intelligence inventory, civil action.

Introduced

Risk: Medium

Comprehensive

Last Action (Feb 02, 2026): Continued to next session in Communications, Technology and Innovation (Voice Vote)

Summary

The bill mandates law enforcement agencies in Virginia to inventory and publicly disclose their AI systems annually by November 1, allowing civil actions for equitable or declaratory relief.

Business Impact

If you operate a law enforcement agency in Virginia, you must inventory and disclose your AI systems by November 1 or face civil action.

Key Provisions

- Law enforcement agencies must conduct an annual inventory of AI systems.
- The inventory must be publicly available by November 1 each year.
- The Attorney General can investigate and bring civil actions to obtain equitable or declaratory relief for non-compliance.
- Residents may bring civil actions to obtain equitable or declaratory relief against agencies for violations after providing 90 days' notice.
- Definitions clarify what constitutes a 'covered AI system.'

Compliance Checklist

- Conduct annual inventory of covered AI systems | Who: All law enforcement agencies | Penalty: Potential civil action by Attorney General or residents
- Make inventory publicly available | Who: All law enforcement agencies | Penalty: Potential civil action for non-compliance

Industries Affected

Law Enforcement

Technology

Government

Topics

AI in Government

AI in Law Enforcement

Bill Sponsors

Name	Party	Role
Sam Rasoul	Democratic	Primary
Dan I. Helmer	Democratic	Primary
Ellen H. Campbell		Primary
Terry G. Kilgore	Republican	Cosponsor
Chris S. Runion	Republican	Cosponsor
Michael J. Webert		Cosponsor
Wendy W. Gooditis		Primary
Gooditis		Primary
Nadarius E. Clark	Democratic	Primary
Michelle Lopes Maldonado	Democratic	Cosponsor

Official Source

<https://lis.virginia.gov/bill-details/20261/HB1295>

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