

# SB2281 • Hawaii

## Relating To The Use Of Artificial Intelligence In Health Care.

Introduced

Risk: Medium

Comprehensive

Effective: Jul 01, 2028 | Last Action (Feb 18, 2026): Report adopted; Passed Second Reading, as amended (SD 1) and referred to CPN/WAM.

## Summary

This bill mandates health care providers in Hawaii to disclose AI interactions to patients, maintain records, implement procedures to address AI deficiencies, and adopt oversight by a natural person for AI decisions. The Department of Health is required to adopt rules to implement these provisions, with provisions starting July 1, 2028, and the bill effective January 30, 2050.

## Business Impact

If you operate in health care in Hawaii, you must disclose AI interactions and maintain records by July 1, 2028, or face penalties.

## Key Provisions

- Health care providers must disclose AI interactions to patients before or during the interaction.
- Providers must notify patients when AI is a substantial factor in consequential decisions.
- Qualified AI oversight personnel, who must be a natural person, must review and validate AI outputs.
- Health care providers are required to maintain certain records.
- Regular performance evaluations of AI systems are required.
- Health care providers must implement procedures to address identified deficiencies in AI systems.
- The Department of Health will adopt rules to implement these provisions.

## Compliance Checklist

- Disclose AI interaction to patients | Who: Health care providers
- Provide notice for consequential decisions made by AI | Who: Health care providers
- Maintain qualified AI oversight personnel | Who: Health care providers

## Industries Affected

Consumer Protection

Technology

Healthcare

Health Care

## Topics

AI Healthcare

## Bill Sponsors

Name	Party	Role
BAKER		Primary
K. KAHELE		Primary
KIDANI		Primary
S. Chang		Primary
English		Primary
Fevella		Primary
Moriwaki		Primary
Nishihara		Primary
Shimabukuro		Primary
Taniguchi		Primary
INOUYE		Primary
Galuteria		Primary

## Roll Call Votes

Date	Description	Yea	Nay	Result
2026-02-04	The committee(s) on HHS recommend(s) that the mea	5	0	Passed
2026-02-04	The committee(s) on LBT recommend(s) that the mea	4	0	Passed

## Official Source

[https://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/session/measure\\_indiv.aspx?billtype=SB&billnumber;=2281&year;=2026](https://www.capitol.hawaii.gov/session/measure_indiv.aspx?billtype=SB&billnumber;=2281&year;=2026)

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